

Vocabulario esencial

SECCIÓN 1: Las relaciones sociales

UNIDAD 1: La familia y los amigos

<u>Sustantivos</u>	<u>Nouns</u>		
abrazo (m)	hug, embrace	familia (f) monoparental	single-parent family
actitud (f)	attitude	familia (f) real	royal family
ama de casa (f)	housewife	felicidad (f)	happiness
amistad (f)	friendship	gastos (m, pl) de casa	household expenses
ansiedad (f)	anxiety	generación (f)	generation
apellido (m)	surname	guardería (f)	nursery
apoyo (m)	support	heredero/a (m, f)	heir; heiress
aprobación (f)	approval	hipoteca (f)	mortgage
autocontrol (m)	self-control	hogar (m)	home
baja (f) por paternidad (E)	paternity leave	huérfano/a (m, f)	orphan
barrio (m)	district; neighbourhood	infancia (f)	childhood
beso (m)	kiss	ingresos (m, pl)	income
boda (f)	wedding	joven (m, f)	young person
bofetada (f)	slap	juguete (m)	toy
bronca (f)	row; foul mood (HA)	licencia (f)	maternity leave
canguro/a (m, f) (E coloq.)	babysitter	por maternidad (HA)	
cariño (m)	affection	llanto (m)	crying
casamiento (m)	marriage; wedding	luna de miel (f)	honeymoon
castigo (m) físico	physical punishment	madre (f) soltera	single mother
celos (m, pl)	jealousy	maltrato (m)	ill-treatment; abuse
chalé (m) adosado (E)	semi-detached house	matrimonio (m)	married couple; marriage
compañero/a (m, f)	companion	mayores (m, pl)	grown-ups
conducta (f)	behaviour	mellizo/a (m, f)	twin
crecimiento (m)	growth	muñeca (f)	doll
culpa (f)	guilt	nacimiento (m)	birth
cumpleaños (m)	birthday	niñero/a (m, f)	babysitter
departamento (m) (HA) (alquilado)	(rented) flat	niñez (f)	childhood
divorcio (m)	divorce	nombre (m)	(first) name
faenas (f, pl) domésticas (E)	housework	nombre (m) completo	full name
		noviazgo (m)	relationship; engagement

novio/a (m, f)
 oveja (f) negra
 par (m)
 pareja (f)
 parentesco (m)
 permiso (m) de
 maternidad (E)
 piso (m) (E)
 planificación (f) familiar
 prometido/a (m, f)
 receta (f)
 relación (f)
 reparto (m) de las
 responsabilidades
 reunión (f) familiar
 riña (f)
 risa (f)
 rutina (f)
 tareas (f, pl)
 domésticas (HA)
 tercera edad (f)
 varón (m)
 vecino/a (m, f)
 viudo/a (m, f)
 vivienda (f)

La familia

abuelo/a (m, f)
 ahijado/a (m, f)
 benjamín (m) (coloq.)
 bisabuelo/a (m, f)
 cónyuge (m, f)
 cuñado/a (m, f)
 esposo/a (m, f)
 familiares (m, pl)
 gemelo/a (m, f)
 hermanastro/a (m, f)
 hermano/a (m, f)
 mayor/menor
 hermanos (m, pl)
 hija (f) mujer
 hijo/a único/a (m, f)
 hijo (m) varón
 madrastra (f)

boy/girlfriend;
 fiancé(e);
 bridegroom/bride
 black sheep
 equal
 couple; partner
 kinship
 maternity leave
 flat; apartment
 family planning
 fiancé/e
 recipe
 relationship
 division of
 responsibilities
 family reunion
 quarrel
 laughter
 routine
 housework
 retirement; third age
 male; man
 neighbour; resident;
 inhabitant
 widow; widower
 dwelling

The family

grandfather;
 grandmother
 godson; goddaughter
 youngest son
 great-grandfather;
 great-grandmother
 spouse (formal)
 brother/sister-in-law
 husband; wife
 relatives; relations
 twin (identical twin
 in HA)
 step brother/sister
 elder/younger
 brother/sister
 brother(s) and
 sister(s)
 female child
 only son/daughter
 male child
 stepmother

madrina (f)
 mamá (f)
 marido (m)
 nene/a (m, f)
 nieto/a (m, f)
 nuera (f)
 padrastro (m)
 padres (m, pl)
 padrino (m)
 papás (m, pl)
 papis (m, pl)
 pariente/a
 parientes (m, pl)
 primo/a (m, f)
 progenitor(a) (m, f)
 sobrino/a (m, f)
 suegro/a (m, f)
 tatarabuelo/a
 tío/a (m, f)
 yerno (m)

Adjetivos

adoptivo/a
 amado/a
 antipático/a
 cariñoso/a
 casado/a
 celoso/a
 delgado/a
 desequilibrado/a
 discapacitado/a
 enamorado/a
 familiar
 feliz
 fraternal
 gordo/a
 guapo/a (E)
 independiente
 infeliz
 inmaduro/a
 joven
 jubilado/a
 maduro/a
 mayor
 mimado/a
 minusválido/a
 primogénito/a (m, f)

godmother
 mum
 husband
 baby; small child
 grandson;
 granddaughter
 daughter-in-law
 stepfather
 parents
 godfather
 parents
 parents (affectionate
 term)
 relative
 relatives
 cousin
 father; mother
 nephew; niece
 father/mother-in-law
 great-great-
 grandfather/-mother
 uncle/aunt
 son-in-law

Adjectives

adopted; adoptive
 loved; beloved
 unpleasant
 loving, affectionate
 married
 jealous
 thin
 unbalanced
 handicapped
 in love
 family
 happy
 brotherly, fraternal
 fat
 handsome; pretty
 independent
 unhappy
 immature
 young
 retired
 mature
 grown-up; adult
 spoilt
 handicapped
 first-born

.prometido/a	engaged
recién nacido/a	new-born (child)
separado/a	separated
simpático/a	nice; pleasant
soltero/a	single
triste	sad
unido/a	united, close
vecino/a	nearby; neighbouring

Verbos

abrazar	to hug
adoptar	to adopt
aprobar	to approve
ayudar (a)	to help (to)
bautizar	to baptize
besar	to kiss
casarse	to get married
castigar	to punish; to correct
charlar	to chat
cocinar	to cook
compartir	to share
corregir (-i-)	to correct
crecer	to grow (up)
criar	to bring up
cuidar (de/a)	to look after
dejar	to let, allow
despreciar	to despise, to look down on
discutir	to argue
divorciarse	to get divorced
enamorarse (de)	to fall in love (with)
fastidiar	to annoy
fallecer	to die
gastar	to spend
heredar	to inherit
independizarse	to become independent
influir (en)	to influence

Verbs

jubilarse	to retire
jugar (-ue-)	to play
llamarse	to be called
madurar	to mature
meterse en	to get mixed up in
mimar	to spoil
molestar	to bother
morir	to die
nacer	to be born
pasear	to go for/take a walk
pegar	to hit, to strike
permitir	to allow, to let
prohibir	to forbid
(com)prometerse	to get engaged
proteger	to protect
recurrir (a)	to have recourse to
reñir (-i-)	to tell off, to scold; to argue
residir (en)	to reside (in)
reunirse	to meet
salir (con)	to go out (with), to be someone's boy/girlfriend
separarse	to separate

Locuciones

cambiar pañales (m, pl)
conciliar la vida (f) familiar y laboral
dar a luz (a) (f)
de niño/a
de tal palo, tal astilla
estar enamorado/a (de)
estar de luto
ganar un sueldo
llevarse bien/mal con
volar del nido (m)

Expressions

to change nappies/ diapers
to reconcile work and home
to give birth (to) as a child
like father, like son
to be in love (with)
to be in mourning
to earn a salary
to get on well/badly with
to fly the nest

UNIDAD 2: La lengua y la cultura

Sustantivos

antónimo (m)
 argot (m)
 charla (f)
 chismorreo (m) (E) /
 chisme (m) (HA)
 código (m)
 comunicación (f)
 concordancia (f)
 cotilleo (m)
 defecto (m) del habla
 dialecto (m)
 diccionario (m)
 discurso (m)
 entonación (f)
 falta (f)
 fonética (f)
 género (m)
 giro (m)

gramática (f)
 habla (f) (el habla)
 hablante (m, f)
 identidad (f) cultural
 idioma (m)
 interpretación (f)
 intérprete (m, f)
 lengua (f)
 lengua (f) franca
 lengua (f) materna
 lengua (f) minoritaria
 lenguaje (m)
 lenguaje (m) periodístico
 lenguaje (m) de señas
 libertad (f) de expresión
 lingüística (f)
 llamada (f)
 minoría (f) lingüística
 modismo (m)
 morfología (f)
 ortografía (f)
 palabra (f)
 plurilingüismo (m)
 semántica (f)
 sentido (m)
 significado (m)
 silencio (m)

Nouns

antonym
 slang
 talk, chat
 gossip
 code
 communication
 agreement
 gossip
 speech defect
 dialect
 dictionary
 discourse
 intonation
 error
 phonetics
 gender, genre
 turn of phrase,
 expression
 grammar
 speech
 speaker
 cultural identity
 language
 interpretation
 interpreter
 language
 lingua franca
 mother tongue
 minority language
 language
 journalese
 sign language
 freedom of expression
 linguistics
 call
 linguistic minority
 idiom
 morphology
 spelling
 word
 multilingualism
 semantics
 meaning, sense
 meaning
 silence

sinónimo (m)
 sintaxis (f)
 sonido (m)
 terapia (f) del lenguaje
 término (m)
 tiempo (m)
 trabalenguas (m)
 traducción (f)
 traductor(a) (m, f)
 uso (m)
 vocabulario (m)
 voz (f)

synonym
 syntax
 sound
 speech therapy
 term
 tense; time
 tongue-twister
 translation
 translator
 use, usage
 vocabulary
 word, voice

Adjetivos

agudo/a
 bilingüe
 callado/a
 chillón/ona
 coloquial
 correcto/a
 culto/a
 dulce
 femenino/a
 gramatical
 hablador(a)
 incorrecto/a
 lingüístico/a
 masculino/a
 mudo/a
 plurilingüe
 ronco/a
 sonoro/a

Adjectives

sharp
 bilingual
 silent
 shrill
 colloquial
 correct, right
 cultured, educated
 soft, sweet
 feminine
 grammatical
 talkative
 wrong
 linguistic
 masculine
 dumb; mute
 multilingual
 hoarse, harsh
 resonant

Verbos

abuchear
 anteponer(se)
 callarse
 charlar
 chatear (angl.)
 comentar
 comunicarse
 concordar con (-ue-)
 conjugar
 contar (-ue-)
 contestar
 conversar

Verbs

to boo
 to place before
 to be silent; to shut
 up
 to chat, to gossip
 to chat (on internet)
 to discuss
 to communicate
 to agree with
 to conjugate
 to tell
 to answer
 to converse, to discuss

corresponder	to correspond
cuchichear	to whisper
derivar	to derive
emplear	to use, to employ
exclamar	to exclaim
expresar	to express
formar	to form
gritar	to shout
interpretar	to interpret
interrumpir	to interrupt
platicar (esp. Méx)	to talk
posponer(se)	to place after
preguntar	to question
querer (-ie-) decir	to mean
redactar	to write; to edit
relatar	to tell, to relate
replicar	to answer back; to retort
responder	to answer
resumir	to summarise
significar	to mean
sonar	to sound
tartamudear	to stammer
traducir	to translate
tratar de usted	to address as <i>usted</i>
tutear	to address as <i>tú</i>
vocear	to shout, to cheer
vosear	to address as <i>vos</i>

Partes de la oración Parts of the sentence

acento (m)	accent
adjetivo (m)	adjective
adverbio (m)	adverb
coma (f)	comma
comillas (f, pl)	inverted commas
consonante (f)	consonant
dos puntos (m, pl)	colon
frase (f)	sentence, phrase
letra (f)	letter (of the alphabet)
locución (f)	phrase, expression
nombre (m)	noun, name
objeto (m) (directo/indirecto)	object (direct/indirect)
oración (f)	sentence
palabra (f) aguda	word stressed on last syllable
palabra (f) esdrújula	word stressed on antepenultimate syllable

palabra (f) grave / llana	word stressed on penultimate syllable
párrafo (m)	paragraph
punto (m)	full stop
punto (m) y coma	semicolon
puntuación (f)	punctuation
raíz (f)	root
sujeto (m)	subject
sustantivo (m)	noun
tilde (f)	accent, tilde
vocal (f)	vowel

Lenguas Languages

alemán (m)	German
árabe (m)	Arabic
bengalí (m)	Bengali
castellano (m)	Castilian, Spanish
atalán (m)	Catalan
chino (m)	Chinese
español (m)	Spanish
euskera (m)	Basque
francés (m)	French
gallego (m)	Galician
griego (m)	Greek
hindi (m)	Hindi
inglés (m)	English
italiano (m)	Italian
japonés (m)	Japanese
latín (m)	Latin
náhuatl (m)	Nahuatl
portugués (m)	Portuguese
quechua (m)	Quechua
ruso (m)	Russian

Locuciones Expressions

¿Cómo se escribe / deletrea?	How do you spell it?
dirigir la palabra (a)	to address
en alta voz / en voz alta	in a loud voice
en la punta de la lengua	on the tip of one's tongue
hablar a grito pelado	to speak at the top of one's voice
hablar (hasta) por los codos	to talk nineteen to the dozen
lanzar un grito	to shout, let out a cry
morderse la lengua	to hold one's tongue
pronunciar un discurso	to make a speech

UNIDAD 3: La educación y la vida social

LA EDUCACIÓN EDUCATION

Sustantivos Nouns

alumno/a (m, f)	pupil, student
aprobado (m)	pass (in exam)
asignatura (f) / materia (f) (HA)	subject
aula (f) (el aula)	classroom
biblioteca (f)	library
catedrático/a (m, f)	professor (esp. university)
clases (f, pl) extra-escolares	additional/extra- curricular classes
comportamiento (m)	behaviour
computadora (f) (HA) / ordenador (m) (E)	computer
cuaderno (m)	notebook
curso / año (m) académico	academic year
deberes (m, pl)	homework
enseñanza (f)	teaching
escuela (f) privada	independent/private school
escuela (f) pública	state school
facultad (f)	faculty; college (university)
formación (f) profesional	vocational training
fracaso (m) escolar	failure at school
horario (m)	timetable
internado (m)	boarding school
licenciatura (f)	degree
maestro/a (m, f)	(primary) schoolteacher
nota (f)	mark
pizarra/pizarrón (f) (HA)	blackboard
profesor(a) (m, f)	teacher
redacción (f)	essay; composition
rendimiento (m) escolar	performance at school
tarea (f)	task
tema (m) de actualidad	topical issue

Asignaturas Subjects

arte (m)	art
biología (f)	biology
ciencia (f)	science
dibujo (m)	drawing
ciencias (f, pl) políticas	politics

diseño (m)	design
educación (f) física	physical education
física (f)	physics
geografía (f)	geography
historia (f)	history
informática (f)	computer science
matemáticas (f, pl)	mathematics
psicología (f)	psychology
química (f)	chemistry
sociología (f)	sociology

Adjetivos Adjectives

analfabeto/a	illiterate
científico/a	scientific
culto/a	cultured
listo/a (ser)	clever
notable	outstanding
obligatorio/a	compulsory, obligatory
optativo/a	optional
perezoso/a; vago/a	lazy
sobresaliente	excellent, exceptional
trabajador(a)	hard-working
troncal	main, core

Verbos Verbs

aburrirse	to get bored
aprender	to learn
aprobar (-ue-)	to pass
asistir a	to attend
borrar	to erase
corregir (-i-)	to correct
enseñar	to teach
equivocarse	to make a mistake
matricularse / inscribirse	to enrol
repasar / revisar (HA)	to revise
reprobar (HA) / suspender (E)	to fail
subrayar	to underline

Locuciones Expressions

aprender de memoria	to learn by heart
dar pautas	to provide guidelines
darse bien/mal (a+ persona)	to be good/bad at
hacer una presentación	to give a presentation

presentarse a / dar un examen	to take an exam
salir adelante	to succeed
ser maleducado/a	to be rude
tomar apuntes	to take notes

LA VIDA SOCIAL SOCIAL LIFE

Sustantivos Nouns

actitud (f)	attitude
alcalde(sa) (m, f)	mayor(ess)
ayuntamiento (m) (E); municipalidad (HA)	town hall
barrio (m)	district; neighbourhood
barrios (m, pl) bajos	slums
campana (f)	campaign
capital (f)	capital (city)
ciudadano (m)	citizen
comercio (m)	store, shop; trade
concejal(a) (m, f)	councillor
costumbre (f)	custom
democracia (f)	democracy
discriminación (f)	discrimination
edificio (m)	building
entrada (f)	ticket; entry; entrance
evento (m)/suceso (m)	event
fanatismo (m)	fanaticism
feria (f)	festival; fair
fiesta (f)	fiesta; party
gitano/a (m, f)	gypsy
gobierno (m)	government
habitante (m, f)	inhabitant
inseguridad (f)	insecurity
invitado/a (m, f)	guest
ley (f)	law
libertad (f)	freedom
manifestación (f)	demonstration
marginado/a (m, f)	drop-out; marginalised person
minoría (f)	minority
nacionalismo (m)	nationalism
pandilla (f)	gang
parlamento (m)	parliament
paseo (m)	walk, avenue; ride
patria (f)	homeland
patriotismo (m)	patriotism
plaza (f)	square
población (f)	population; town
poder (m)	power (e.g. political)
política (f)	politics

político/a (m, f)	politician
protesta (f)	protest
pueblo (m)	people; (small) town
raza (f)	race
sistema (m)	system
sociedad (f)	society
tabú (m)	taboo
vecino/a (m, f)	neighbour, resident
vecindad (f)	neighbourhood
votante (m, f)	voter

Adjetivos Adjectives

autoritario/a	authoritarian
divertido/a	funny; amusing
libre	free
perjudicial	damaging
poderoso/a	powerful
quinceaño/a	fifteen-year-old
subdesarrollado/a	under-developed
vecino/a	neighbouring
voluntario/a	volunteer

Verbos Verbs

acoger	to welcome
celebrar	to celebrate
despedirse (-i-)	to say goodbye; to dismiss
disfrutar (de)	to enjoy
elegir (-i-)	to choose, to elect
luchar por	to fight for
manifestarse (-ie-)	to demonstrate
molestar	to annoy; to disturb
organizar	to organise
reaccionar	to react
rechazar	to reject
resolver (-ue-)	to resolve, to solve
saludar	to greet
sucedir	to happen
votar	to vote

Locuciones Expressions

al margen de la sociedad	on the fringes of society
derecho (m) al voto	right to vote
hacer una visita	to visit
¡Mucho gusto!	Pleased to meet you!
No se moleste (formal)	Don't worry
Pase usted (formal)	Come in
ponerse de acuerdo	to agree
portarse bien/mal	to behave well/badly
tomar medidas	to take steps

SECCIÓN 2: La comunicación y los medios

Unidad 4: Los medios de comunicación tradicionales y su impacto

Sustantivos	Nouns		
actor (m)	actor	fin (m)	end
actriz (f)	actress	foco (m)	spotlight
agencia (f)	agency	foto (f)	photo
antena (f)	aerial	fotógrafo/a (m, f)	photographer
anuncio / aviso (HA) (m)	advertisement	fotoperiodista (m, f)	photojournalist
aparato (m)	machine; set; piece of equipment	grabación (f)	recording
audiencia (f)	audience, spectators	grabador (m)	recorder
boletín (m) informativo	news bulletin	guión (m)	script
cámara (f)	camera	guionista (m, f)	scriptwriter
canal / cadena (esp E) (m)	TV channel	herramienta (f)	tool
capítulo (m)	episode, chapter	hoja (f)	sheet
censura (f)	ensorship	imagen (f)	image
comedia (f)	comedy; play (theatre)	informativos (m, pl)	news
concurante (m, f)	quiz competitor	informe (m)	report
concurso (m)	quiz	largometraje (m)	feature film
corresponsal (m, f)	correspondent	locutor(a) (m, f)	announcer
cortometraje (m)	short film	mando (m) a distancia (E); control (m) remoto (HA)	remote control
culebrón (m)	soap opera	maquillaje (m)	make-up
descanso (m) / pausa (f)	pause; break	medios (m, pl) de comunicación	media
diario (m)	(daily) newspaper	micrófono (m)	microphone
dibujos (m) animados	cartoon	noticia (f)	news item
difusión (f)	dissemination	noticias (f, pl) / noticiero (m) (HA)	news
disco (m)	disc	oyente (m, f)	listener
doblaje (m)	dubbing	pantalla (f)	screen
documental (m)	documentary	película (f)	film
editor(a) (m, f)	publisher	periódico (m)	newspaper
editorial (f)	publishing house	periodismo (m)	journalism
ejemplar (m)	copy (of a book)	periodista (m, f)	journalist
emisión (f)	broadcast	personaje (m)	character (in film, etc.)
emisora (f)	radio station	pila (f)	battery
entrevista (f)	interview	plató (m) (E)	set (cinema, TV)
episodio (m)	episode	portada (f)	front page
escándalo (m)	scandal	premio (m)	prize
espacio (m)	programme; TV time slot	prensa (f)	press
espectáculo (m)	show	presentador(a) (m, f)	presenter
estreno (m)	first appearance; premiere	privacidad (f)	privacy
exposición (f)	exhibition	programa (m)	programme
film(e) (m)	film	programación (f)	(list of) programmes
		prohibición (f)	prohibition

protagonista (m, f)
 prueba (f)
 publicidad (f)
 público (m)
 radio (f)
 redacción (f)
 redactor(a) (m, f)
 reportaje (m)
 reportero/a (m, f)
 revista (f)
 señal (f) de televisión
 serie (f) de televisión
 sonido (m)
 subtítulo (m)
 tarima (f)
 telediario (m)
 telenovela (f)
 telespectador(a) (m, f)
 televidente (m, f)
 televisor (m)
 titular (m)
 tragedia (f)
 transmisión (f)

protagonist
 test; trial
 publicity;
 advertising; advert
 public
 radio
 drafting; editorial
 staff
 editor
 report
 news reporter
 magazine
 TV signal
 TV series/serial
 sound
 subtitle
 platform
 TV news
 soap (opera)
 (TV) viewer
 (TV) viewer
 television (set)
 headline
 tragedy
 transmission

competir (-i-) con
 conectar
 difundir
 dirigir
 divertir (-ie-)
 doblar
 durar
 emitir
 encender (-ie-) /
 prender (HA)
 ensayar
 entretener (-ie-)
 entrevistar
 escuchar
 estrenar(se)
 filmar
 grabar
 influir
 informar
 interpretar
 poner (E) /
 (pasar) (HA)
 (un programa)

to compete with
 to connect
 to broadcast;
 to disseminate
 to direct
 to entertain
 to dub (film)
 to last
 to broadcast
 to switch on
 to rehearse
 to entertain
 to interview
 to listen
 to be shown for the
 first time
 to film
 to record
 to influence
 to inform
 to interpret;
 to perform
 to put on/to show
 (a programme)

Adjetivos

Adjectives

aburrido/a
 aficionado/a (a)
 cómico/a
 creativo/a
 divertido/a
 entretenido/a
 escandaloso/a
 ficticio/a
 informativo/a
 mediático/a
 polémico/a
 radial (HA)
 semanal
 subtulado/a
 televisivo/a

bored; boring
 keen on
 comic
 creative
 entertaining, funny
 entertaining
 scandalous
 fictitious
 informative
 (of the) media
 controversial
 (of) radio
 weekly
 subtitled
 televised, (of)
 television

prohibir
 publicar
 redactar
 representar
 ver

to prohibit, to forbid
 to publish
 to edit; to draft
 to represent; to play
 (a part)
 to see, to watch (e.g.
 television)

Locuciones

Expressions

en directo
 en vivo
 caja (f) tonta (E)
 controlar los medios
 de comunicación
 desempeñar un papel
 libertad (f) de expresión
 ocio (m)
 pausa (f) comercial
 prensa (f) amarilla /
 sensacionalista
 regulador (m) /
 perro (m) guardián (E)
 revista (f) del corazón
 rueda (f) de prensa
 sacar / tomar / hacer
 una foto

live (programme)
 live (programme)
 "the box"
 to control the media
 to play a part
 freedom of speech
 leisure time
 commercial break
 gutter press
 watchdog
 glossy magazine
 press conference
 to take a photo

Verbos

Verbs

actuar
 adaptar
 anunciar
 apagar
 censurar

to act
 to adapt
 to advertise
 to switch off
 to censor

UNIDAD 5: El siglo XXI: la revolución de las comunicaciones

Sustantivos

abuso (m)	abuse
acceso (m)	access
altavoz / altoparlante (HA) (m)	speaker
archivo (m)	file
arroba (f)	@
auriculares (m, pl)	headphones
banda (f) ancha	broadband
bandeja (f) de entrada	inbox
bandeja (f) de salida	outbox
barra (f) de herramientas	toolbar
borrador (m)	draft
buscador (m)	search engine
cargador (m)	charger
carpeta (f)	folder
cartucho (m) de tinta	ink cartridge
celular (m) (HA)	mobile
chat (m)	chatroom
ciberespacio (m)	cyberspace
cibernauta (m, f)	cybernaut
clave (f)	key
código (m)	code
comercio (m) electrónico	internet shopping
computadora (f) (HA)	computer
conexión (f)	connection
contacto (m)	contact
contraseña (f)	password
control (m) de volumen	volume control
corrector (m) ortográfico	spellcheck
correo (m) basura	junk mail, spam
correo (m) electrónico	e-mail
cursor (m)	cursor
datos (m, pl) personales	personal information
destinatario (m)	recipient
diario (m) digital	digital newspaper
disco (m) duro	hard disk/drive
documento (m)	document
e-mail (m)	email
enlace (m)	link
escáner (m)	scanner
escritorio (m)	desktop
fichero (m)	file
función (f)	function
grabadora (f)	recorder

Nouns

herramienta (f)	tool
icono/icono (m)	icon
identidad (f)	identity
impresora (f)	printer
informática (f)	computer science
internauta (m, f)	surfer
Internet (E); internet (m, f) (HA)	internet
iPad (m)	iPad
iPod (m)	iPod
lápiz (m) USB / pen drive	pen drive
laptop (f) (HA)	laptop
lector(a) (m, f)	reader
libro (m) electrónico	e-book
locutorio (m)	shop providing telephone services
mando (m) a distancia (E) / control remoto (HA)	remote (control)
mensaje (m)	message
mensaje (m) de texto	text message
módem (m)	modem
monitor (m)	monitor
móvil (m) (E)	mobile
ordenador (m) (E)	computer
página (f) web	webpage
pantalla (f)	screen
PC (f) (HA); (m) (E)	PC
perfil (m)	profile
pestaña (f)	tab
pin (m)	pin (number)
piratería (f)	piracy
portal (m)	portal
portátil (f) (HA); (m) (E)	laptop
prefijo (m)	prefix
procesador (m) de textos	word processor
programa (m)	program
programador(a) (m, f)	programmer
proveedor de servicios	service provider
ratón (m) (E) / mouse (m) (HA)	mouse
red / Red (f)	web, network
red (f) social	social network
respuesta (f)	reply
servidor (m)	server
sitio (m) web	website
software (m)	software

tableta (f)	tablet, netbook
tecla (f)	key (on keyboard)
teclado (m)	keyboard
telefonía (f)	telephony
teléfono (m) inteligente	smartphone
tono (m) de discado	dial tone
tono (m) de llamada/ ringtone (m)	ringtone
usuario (m)	user; user name
sistema (m)	system
wi-fi (m)	Wi-Fi

conectarse a	to connect to
copiar	to copy
descargar / bajar	to download
desconectar	to disconnect
discar (Arg., Bol., Hond. y Par.)	to dial
encender (-ie-) / prender (HA)	to turn on
enviar; mandar (esp. HA)	to send
escanear	to scan
grabar	to record
guardar	to save
imprimir	to print
marcar	to dial
navegar	to navigate, to browse
pegar	to paste
postear	to post (message)
prohibir	to forbid, to prohibit
pulsar	to press a button
reenviar	to forward
sonar (-ue-)	to ring, sound

Adjetivos Adjectives

adjunto/a	attached
apagado/a	switched off
conectado/a	connected
digital	digital
electrónico/a	electronic
encendido/a / prendido/a (HA)	switched on
inalámbrico/a	wireless
interactivo/a	interactive
prohibido/a	forbidden

Locuciones Expressions

adjuntar un archivo (m)	attach a file
botón (m) de encendido y apagado	on-off switch
conectarse a la red / Red	to connect to the web
hacer clic (en)	to click on
navegar por la web	browse
poner en marcha	to start up
unidad (f) de disco (duro)	(hard) disc drive

Verbos Verbs

abrir	to open
acceder	to access
apagar	to turn off
borrar	to delete
cargar	to upload, to charge
cerrar (-ie-)	to close
chatear	to chat
colgar (-ue-)	to hang up

SECCIÓN 3: Cuestiones globales

UNIDAD 6: El medio ambiente

<u>Sustantivos</u>	<u>Nouns</u>		
agua (f) (el agua) potable	drinking water	ecología (f)	ecology
ahorro (m)	saving	efecto (m) invernadero	greenhouse effect
aire (m)	air	emanaciones (f, pl) tóxicas	toxic emissions
amenaza (f)	threat	emisiones (f, pl) de gas	gas emissions
animal (m) salvaje	wild animal	energía (f) (solar, eólica, etc.)	(sun, wind, etc.) energy
arco (m) iris	rainbow	entorno (m)	surroundings, environment
atmósfera (f)	atmosphere	espacio (m) natural	open space
ave (f) (el ave) de rapiña	bird of prey	especie (f)	species
basura (f)	rubbish	fábrica (f)	factory
biodiversidad (f)	biodiversity	fertilizante (m)	fertilizer
bosque (m)	wood	flor (f)	flower
calentamiento (m) global	global warming	gases (m, pl) de escape	exhaust gases
cambio (m) climático	climate change	glaciar (m)	glacier
campana (f)	campaign	granizo (m)	hail
capa (f) de ozono	ozone layer	helada (f)	frost
catástrofe (f)	catastrophe	hielo (m)	ice
central (f) nuclear	nuclear power station	humo (m)	smoke
chaparrón (m)	heavy downpour	incendio (m) (forestal)	(forest) fire
chubasco (m)	shower	inundación (f)	flood
científico/a (m, f)	scientist	limpieza (f)	cleaning, cleansing
clima (m)	climate	litoral (m)	seaboard
clorofluorocarbonos (m, pl)	CFCs	llanura (f)	plain
combustible (m)	fuel	lluvia (f)	rain
consumidor (m)	consumer	mancha (f) de petróleo	oil slick
consumo (m)	consumption	marea (f)	tide
contaminación (f)	pollution	medio (m) ambiente	environment
contaminante (m)	pollutant	molino (m) de viento	windmill
cordillera (f)	mountain range	naturaleza (f)	nature
costa (f)	coast	niebla (f)	fog
deforestación (f)	deforestation	océano (m)	ocean
derroche (m)	waste	páramo / yermo (m)	wilderness
desastre (m)	disaster	pérdida (f)	loss
desechos (m, pl) radiactivos	radioactive waste	pescado	fish (as food)
desertificación (f)	desertification	petróleo (m)	oil, petroleum
desgaste (m)	erosion	petrolero (m)	oil tanker
desierto (m)	desert	pez (m)	fish (in water)
desperdicios (m, pl)	rubbish	planeta (m)	planet
despilfarro (m)	waste	polución (f)	pollution
destrucción (f)	destruction	protección (f)	protection
deterioro (m)	worsening	raíz (f)	root
		rama (f)	branch
		reciclaje (m)	recycling

rayo (m)	lightning bolt
recursos (m, pl)	resources
relámpago (m)	lightning
residuos (m, pl) (nucleares)	(nuclear) waste
selva (f)	jungle; (rain)forest
semilla (f)	seed
sequía (f)	drought
sierra (f)	(small) mountain range
subida (f) de temperatura	rise in temperature
suelo (m)	ground
supervivencia (f)	survival
terremoto (m)	earthquake
terreno (m)	land; terrain
tormenta (f)	storm
trueno (m)	thunderclap
valle (m)	valley
veneno (m)	poison
los Verdes	the Greens
vertedero (m)	rubbish dump
volcán (m)	volcano

amenazar	to threaten
arder / quemar	to burn
barrer	to sweep (away)
calentarse (-ie-)	to get warmer/hotter
concienciar (E) / concientizar (HA)	to make aware
conservar	to conserve, to preserve
consumir	to consume
contaminar	to pollute
cultivar	to grow, to cultivate
dañar	to damage, to harm
derrochar	to waste
desaparecer	to disappear
despilfarrar	to squander
destruir	to destroy
envenenar	to poison
helar (-ie-)	to freeze
incendiar	to set fire to
inundar	to flood
luchar por	to fight for
mejorar	to improve
nevar (-ie-)	to snow
plantar	to plant
prevenir (-ie-)	to prevent
proteger	to protect
reciclar	to recycle
recoger	to collect
recuperar(se)	to recover
regar (-ie-)	to irrigate
renovar (-ue-)	to renew
salvar	to save
sembrar (-ie-)	to sow
sobrevivir	to survive
tirar	to throw out
tronar (-ue-)	to thunder
verter (-ie-)	to dump; to tip

Adjetivos

Adjectives

caluroso/a	hot (climate)
contaminante	polluting
dañino/a	harmful
desértico/a	desert
ecológico/a	ecological
frío/a	cold
húmedo/a	wet
lluvioso/a	rainy
(medio)ambiental	environmental
montañoso/a	mountainous
nocivo/a	harmful
perjudicial	damaging, harmful
químico/a	chemical
renovable	renewable
seco/a	dry
silvestre	wild
sostenible	sustainable
tormentoso/a	stormy
transgénico/a	genetically modified
venenoso/a	poisonous

Locuciones

Expressions

a corto / largo plazo	in the short/long term
a orillas de	on the banks of
echar humo	to pour out smoke
especie (f) en peligro de extinción	endangered species
nivel (m) del mar	sea level
ola (f) de calor	heatwave
supervivencia (f) del más apto	survival of the fittest
tomar medidas	to take steps

Verbos

Verbs

agotar	to exhaust
agravarse	to get worse
ahorrar (energía, etc.)	to save (energy, etc.)

UNIDAD 7: La economía y los derechos humanos

Sustantivos

Nouns

abuso (m)	abuse	huérfano/a (m, f)	orphan
adaptación (f)	adaptation	igualdad (f)	equality
aduana (f)	customs	indígena (m, f)	native
apoyo (m)	support	indignidad (f)	indignity
arancel (m)	tariff, customs duty	indocumentado/a	illegal immigrant
asilo (m)	asylum	injusticia (f)	injustice
asistente (m, f) social	social worker	inmigración (f)	immigration
atraso (m)	backwardness	inmigrante (m, f)	immigrant
autorización (f)	authorisation	inseguridad (f)	insecurity
barrios (m, pl) bajos	poor districts of town	inversión (f)	investment
bienes (m, pl)	goods, assets, possessions	juez (m)	judge
beneficencia	charity (entity)	juicio (m)	trial, judgment; good sense
cárcel (f) / prisión (f)	prison	justicia (f)	justice
caridad (f)	charity (action)	libertad (f)	freedom
chabola (m) (E) / barriada (f) (SA) / villa miseria (f) (CS)	shack	ley (f)	law
ciudadanía (f)	citizenship	Ley (f) de Extranjería	Immigration Act
ciudadano/a (m, f)	citizen	limosna (f)	alms, charity
Código (m) Penal	Penal Code	malos tratos (m, pl)	physical abuse
contrato (m) (de trabajo)	(job) contract	manifestación (f)	demonstration
corrupción (f)	corruption	mendigo/a (m, f)	beggar
costumbre (f)	custom	mercado (m)	market
creencia (f)	belief	minoría (f) (étnica, religiosa etc.)	(ethnic, religious etc.) minority
crisis (f)	crisis	minusválido/a (m, f)	handicapped person
desdén (m)	scorn	moneda (f)	currency; coin
desgracia (f)	misfortune	nacionalidad (f)	nationality
derechos (m, pl) humanos	human rights	necesidad (f)	need, necessity
desempleo (m) / paro (m) (E)	unemployment	nepotismo (m)	nepotism
desigualdad (f)	inequality	odio (m)	hatred
desnutrición (f)	malnutrition	pandilla (f)	gang
deuda (f)	debt	papeles (m, pl)	documents, papers
discriminación (f)	discrimination	persecución (f)	pursuit, persecution
economía (f)	economy	pobreza (f)	poverty
economista (m, f)	economist	prejuicio (m)	prejudice
emancipación (f)	emancipation	prepotencia (f)	arrogance
embajada (f)	embassy	productor (m)	producer
emigración (f)	emigration	protesta (f)	protest
emigrante (m, f)	emigrant	pueblo (m)	people; town
empleo (m)	employment	racismo (m)	racism
empobrecimiento (m)	impoverishment	raza (f)	race
enchufe (m) (E)	influence, useful contact	rechazo (m)	rejection
etnia (f)	ethnic group	represión (f)	repression
eutanasia (f)	euthanasia	respaldo (m)	support
		riqueza (f)	wealth
		sindicato (m) / gremio (m)	trade union
		soborno (m)	bribery
		supervivencia (f)	survival

Tercer Mundo (m)	Third World
tolerancia (f)	tolerance
tratado (m)	treaty
trato (m)	treatment; dealings
tribunal (m)	law court
víctima (m, f)	victim
violencia (f)	violence
visado (m)	visa
vivienda (f)	housing
xenofobia (f)	xenophobia

importar	to import
influir en	to influence
invertir (-i-)	to invest
intimidar	to intimidate
juzgar	to judge
legalizar	to legalise
luchar por	to fight for
manifestar(se) (-ie-)	to demonstrate
mendigar	to beg
merecer	to deserve
negociar	to negotiate
odiar	to hate
padecer	to suffer
proteger	to protect
protestar	to protest
rechazar	to reject
refugiarse	to take refuge
rehabilitar	to rehabilitate
resolver (-ue-)	to resolve, to solve
sobrevivir	to survive
ultrajar	to insult, to offend against
unirse	to join (forces)

Adjetivos Adjectives

acaudalado/a / pudiente	well-off
analfabeto/a	illiterate
arraigado/a	deep-rooted
digno/a	worthy, dignified
equitativo/a	fair, equitable
igual	equal
igualitario/a	egalitarian
ilegal	illegal
indígena / aborígen	native
injusto/a	unjust
legal	legal
libre	free
machista	male chauvinist, sexist
marginado/a	marginalised, alienated
oprimido/a	oppressed
racista	racist
subdesarrollado/a	underdeveloped
tercermundista	third-world
xenófobo/a	xenophobic

Locuciones Expressions

bienes de consumo	consumer goods
chivo (m) expiatorio	scapegoat
crecimiento (m) económico	economic growth
debajo de la línea de pobreza	below the poverty line
derecho (m) al voto	right to vote
hacer justicia por mano propia	to take the law into one's own hands
hacer negocio(s)	to do business
igualdad (f) de oportunidades	equal opportunity
libre comercio (m)	free trade
movilidad (f) social	social mobility
movimiento (m) feminista	feminist movement
organización (f) benéfica	charity
país (m) en vías de desarrollo	developing country
pedir (-i-) prestado	to borrow
salario (m) mínimo	minimum wage
sin papeles (m, pl)	term used for illegal immigrants
MERCOSUR	Economic Association of South-American states
UE (Unión Europea)	EU (European Union)

Verbos Verbs

aborrecer	to abhor, to loathe
abusar	to abuse
acoger	to welcome
adaptar	to adapt
apoyar	to support
contratar	to hire, to take on
denunciar	to report (crime, abuse, etc.)
despedir (-i-)	to dismiss, to sack
desplazarse	to move
detener (-ie-)	to arrest
empobrecer(se)	to become poor
encarcelar	to imprison
exportar	to export
expulsar	to expel
garantizar	to guarantee

SECCIÓN 4: Temas opcionales

UNIDAD 8: La salud

Sustantivos

aceite (m) (de oliva, de girasol, etc.)
 adicción (f)
 alergia (f)
 alimento (m)
 apetito (m)
 arroz (m)
 asma (m)
 ataque (m) cardíaco
 ayuno (m)
 bebida (f)
 caldo (m)
 calmante (m)
 cáncer (m)
 cansancio (m)
 carne (f)
 catarro (m)
 cerebro (m)
 cicatriz (f)
 cirugía (f)
 clínica (f)
 cocaína (f)
 consumo (m)
 consumidor(a) (m, f)
 consumismo (m)
 corazón (m)
 cultivo (m)
 cura (f)
 curandero/a (m, f)
 descanso (m)
 desnutrición (f)
 dieta (f) mediterránea
 dolor (m) de cabeza
 dosis (f)
 droga (f) de diseño
 droga (f) dura/blanda
 drogadicción (f)
 drogadicto/a (m, f)
 ejercicio (m)
 embarazo (m)
 emergencia/urgencia (f)
 enfermedad (f)
 enfermero/a (m, f)

Nouns

(olive, sunflower etc.) oil
 addiction
 allergy
 food
 appetite
 rice
 asthma
 heart attack
 fast(ing)
 drink
 soup, broth
 painkiller
 cancer
 tiredness
 meat, flesh
 cold
 brain
 scar
 surgery
 clinic
 cocaine
 consumption
 consumer
 consumerism
 heart
 crop; cultivation
 cure
 folk healer
 rest
 malnutrition
 Mediterranean diet
 headache
 dose
 designer drug
 hard/soft drug
 drug addiction
 drug addict
 exercise
 pregnancy
 emergency; urgency
 illness, disease
 nurse

entrenamiento (m) training
 estimulante (m) stimulant
 estrés (m) stress
 estupefaciente (m) drug
 éxtasis (m) ecstasy
 farmacéutico/a (m, f) chemist
 farmacia (f) chemist's
 fumador(a) (m, f) smoker
 garganta (f) throat
 gimnasia (f) gymnastics
 gimnasio (m) gym
 gimnasta (m, f) gymnast
 grasa (f) fat
 gripe (f) 'flu
 hachís (m) hashish
 herida (f) injury, wound
 heroína (f) heroin
 hígado (m) liver
 higiene (f) hygiene
 infección (f) infection
 jarabe (m) syrup, mixture
 jeringa/jeringuilla (f) syringe
 jugo (m) (HA)/ zumo (E) fruit juice
 (m) de frutas
 lesión (f) injury
 mareo (m) sickness, dizziness
 marisco (m) seafood; shellfish
 medicamento (m) medicine
 médico/a (m, f) doctor
 mortalidad (f) mortality
 músculo (m) muscle
 narcotraficante (m, f) drug trafficker
 narcotráfico (m) drugs traffic
 obesidad (f) obesity
 operación (f) operation
 paciente (m, f) patient
 pecho (m) chest; breast
 pescado (m) fish (out of water)
 pez (m) fish (in water)
 píldora (f) pill
 pinchazo (m) prick
 plato (m) dish
 porro (m, coloq.) spliff, joint
 postre (m) dessert, pudding
 pulmón (m) lung

puntos (m, pl)	stitches
quemadura (f)	burn
receta (f)	prescription; recipe
refresco (m)	soft drink
régimen (m)	diet
remedio (m)	remedy, cure
reposo (m)	rest
revisión (f) médica	medical check
riñón (m)	kidney
rodilla (f)	knee
sabor (m)	taste
salud (f)	health
sangre (f)	blood
sanidad (f)	health (public)
sida/SIDA (m)	Aids
síntoma (m)	symptom
sobremesa (f)	period after the midday meal
tapas (f, pl) (E)	bar snacks
terapia (f)	therapy
tos (f)	cough
toxicómano/a (m, f)	drug addict
tratamiento (m)	treatment
vacuna (f)	vaccine
vejez (f)	old age
verduras (f, pl) (E)	green vegetables
vino (m) tinto	red wine
vitalidad (f)	vitality

Adjetivos Adjectives

adicto/a	addicted
alérgico/a	allergic
alimenticio/a	nutritional
cardíaco/a	heart
ciego/a	blind
dañino/a	harmful
débil	weak
delgado/a	slim
enfermizo/a	sickly
engripado/a	gone down with 'flu
estresado/a	stressed
fuerte	strong
gordo/a	fat
mudo/a	dumb; mute
obeso/a	obese
saludable	healthy
sano/a	healthy
sordo/a	deaf
tóxico/a	toxic

Verbos Verbs

adelgazar	to slim
aspirar	to breathe in
crecer	to grow
cuidar	to look after
curar	to cure
doler (-ue-)	to ache
deprimirse	to get depressed
descansar	to rest
desmayarse	to faint
drogarse	to take drugs
engordar	to put on weight
envejecer	to grow old
fortalecer	to strengthen
fumar	to smoke
marearse	to feel sick, feel dizzy
mejorar	to improve
operarse (de)	to have an operation
perjudicar	to damage
preparar	to prepare, cook
probar (-ue-) (comida, etc.)	to taste, to try (food, etc.)
recetar	to prescribe
recuperarse	to recover
relajar(se)	to relax
respirar	to breathe
sangrar	to bleed
toser	to cough
vacunar	to vaccinate
vomitarse	to vomit, to be sick

Locuciones Expressions

al aire libre	in the open air
aumentar de peso	to put on weight
caer enfermo/a	to fall ill
conciliar el sueño	to get to sleep
dormir (-ue-) (la) siesta	to have a siesta
estar bien de salud	to be well
estar en buena forma	to be in good shape
estar mareado/a	to feel sick
guardar cama	to stay in bed
guardar la línea	to keep one's figure
hacer dieta	to go on a diet
hacer ejercicio	to exercise
llevar una vida sana	to lead a healthy life
me duele la espalda, etc.	my back, etc. hurts
pasar hambre	to go hungry
practicar un deporte	to play a sport
¡Que aproveche!	Enjoy your meal!

UNIDAD 9: Las costumbres, creencias y tradiciones

Sustantivos

Nouns

actitud (f)	attitude	estampa (f)	illustration
acuarela (f)	watercolour	estilo (m)	style
altar (m)	altar	falda (f)	skirt
ambiente (m)	atmosphere	fe (f)	faith
aniversario (m)	anniversary	feria (f)	fair
antigüedad (f)	antiquity; antique	festejo (m)	festivity, celebration
arqueólogo/a (m, f)	archaeologist	figura (f)	figure
arte (m, f)	art	flamenco (m)	flamenco
(el) arte / las artes		fuego (m) de arteificio / artificial	firework
artesanía (f)	craftmanship; craft	grabado (m)	engraving
artista (m, f)	artist	hoguera (f)	bonfire
asistencia (f)	attendance	identidad (f)	identity
ateo/a (m, f)	atheist	imagen (f)	image
auditorio (m)	auditorium	infierno (m)	hell
boceto (m)	sketch	leyenda (f)	legend
calavera (f)	skull	lidia (f)	(bull)fighting
cambio (m)	change	lujo (m)	luxury
caricatura (f)	caricature	mal (m)	evil
carnaval (m)	carnival	manga (f)	sleeve
cartel (m)	poster; placard	mantón (m)	shawl
catolicismo (m)	Catholicism	máscara (f)	mask
celebración (f)	celebration	milagro (m)	miracle
cielo (m)	sky; heaven	misa (f)	mass
civilización (f)	civilisation	moda (f)	fashion
comitiva (f)	procession	monumento (m)	monument
comunidad (f)	community	obispo (m)	bishop
conjunto monumental (E) / centro histórico (m)	historical monuments	obra (f) de arte	work of art
corrida (f)	bullfight	ofrenda (f)	offering
costumbre (f)	custom	origen (m)	origin
creencia (f)	belief	Papa (el) (m)	the Pope
creyente (m, f)	believer	párroco (m)	parish priest
cuadro (m)	picture (framed)	pastor(a) (m, f)	minister
culto (m)	cult; worship	patria (f)	homeland
cura (m)	priest	patrimonio (cultural) (m)	(cultural) heritage
deidad (f)	deity	pérdida (f)	loss
desfile (m)	procession	pintor(a) (m, f)	painter
devoción (f)	devotion	pintura (f) al óleo	oil painting
diablo (m)	devil	pirámide (f)	pyramid
dibujo (m)	drawing	plaza (f) de toros	bullring
diseñador(a) (m, f)	designer	póster (m)	poster
diseño (gráfico) (m)	(graphic) design	procesión (f)	procession
disfraz (m)	disguise	profeta (m)	prophet
escritor(a) (m, f)	writer	pulsera (f)	bracelet
escultura (f)	sculpture	retrato (m)	portrait
espectáculo (m)	spectacle, show	rito (m)	rite, ritual
		ritual (m)	ritual
		sacerdote (m)	priest

sacrificio (m)	sacrifice
santo/a (m, f)	saint
sátira (f)	satire
secta (f)	sect
Semana (f) Santa (la)	Holy Week
ser (m) superior	supreme being
superstición (f)	superstition
tablao (m)	flamenco show
taller (E)	artist's studio; workshop
tapiz (m)	tapestry
tauromaquia (f)	bullfighting
tela (f)	cloth, fabric
tema (m) candente	burning issue
templo (m)	temple
toreo (m)	bullfighting
torero (m, f)	bullfighter; matador
tradición (f)	tradition
traje (m) de corto	(man's) flamenco costume
traje (m) de flamenco	(woman's) flamenco costume
tumba (f)	tomb
vela (f)	candle
verbena (f)	night festival
Virgen (la) (f)	the Virgin (Mary)
volante (m)	flounce, frill

Adjetivos

Adjectives

alegre	happy, cheerful
artístico/a	artistic
caricaturesco/a	caricaturesque
católico/a	(Roman) Catholic
cristiano/a	Christian
culto/a	cultivated, educated
espiritual	spiritual
intolerante	intolerant
judío/a	Jewish
musulmán/ana	Muslim
pagano/a	pagan
patriótico/a	patriotic
protestante	Protestant
religioso/a	religious
ruidoso/a	noisy
sagrado/a	sacred
santo/a	holy
simbólico/a	symbolic
tolerante	tolerant
tradicional	traditional

Verbos

Verbs

adaptar(se)	to adapt (oneself)
adorar	to worship, to adore
aplaudir	to applaud, to clap
arrepentirse	to repent
celebrar	to celebrate
comulgar	to take communion
creer	to believe
dedicar	to dedicate, to devote
desfilar	to parade
diseñar	to design
disfrazar	to disguise
disfrutar (de)	to enjoy
divertirse (-ie-)	to enjoy oneself
enriquecerse	to prosper, to get rich
festejar	to celebrate
fusionar(se)	to blend, to merge
honrar	to honour
influir en	to influence
originar(se)	to originate
participar	to take part in
pintar	to paint
predicar	to preach
pronosticar	to predict
proteger	to protect
quemar	to burn
representar	to represent
respetar	to respect
retratar	to portray
reverenciar	to venerate
rezar	to pray
simbolizar	to symbolise
tolerar	to tolerate
venerar	to venerate
vestir(se) (-i-)	to dress

Locuciones

Expressions

a comienzos de	at the beginning of
a finales de	at the end of
a mediados de	in the middle of
ir de juerga	to go partying
montar a caballo	to mount/ride a horse

UNIDAD 10: El ocio

Sustantivos

Nouns

acogida (f)	welcome	entrada (f) gratuita	free entry
aduana (f)	customs	equipaje (m)	luggage
agencia (f) de viajes	travel agency	escenario (m)	stage
albergue (m) juvenil	youth hostel	espectáculo (m)	show, spectacle
alojamiento (m)	accommodation	espectador(a) (m, f)	spectator
andén (m)	platform	estación (f) de esquí	ski resort
argumento (m)	plot	estadio (m)	stadium
atasco (m) (E) / embotellamiento (m) (HA)	traffic jam	estrella (f)	star
autobuses interurbanos / de larga distancia (m, pl)	long-distance coaches	estreno (m)	opening; premiere
autopista (f)	motorway; highway	éxito (m)	success
auxiliar de vuelo (m)	air steward	éxito (m) de taquilla	blockbuster
aventurero/a (m, f)	adventurer	exposición (f)	exhibition
avería (f)	breakdown	ferrocarril (m)	railway
azafata (f)	air hostess	festival (m) de cine	film festival
bailarín/ina (m, f)	dancer	frontera (f)	border
banda (f) de música	brass band	galería (f) de arte	art gallery
billete (m) (E) / boleto (m); pasaje (m) (HA) de ida	single ticket	guión (m)	script
billete (m) (E) / boleto (m); pasaje (m) (HA) de ida y vuelta	return ticket	horario (m)	timetable
canal (m) de abono	subscription channel	huésped(a) (m, f)	guest
cantimplora (f)	water bottle	intérprete (m, f)	performer
carné (m) de conducir	driving licence	itinerario (m)	itinerary, route
carrera (f)	race	letra (f)	lyrics (of song)
cartelera (f)	what's on? (programme)	maleta / valija (CS) (f)	suitcase
cineasta (m, f)	film director	mapa (m)	map
cinéfilo/a (m, f)	film lover	medio (m) de transporte	means of transport
cola (f)	queue	mochila (f)	rucksack
competencia (f)	competition	mochilero/a (m, f)	backpacker
competición (f)	competition	ocio (m)	leisure
competidor(a) (m, f)	competitor	papel (m) principal	leading role
concierto (m) en vivo	live concert	parada (f) de autobús	bus stop
contratiempo (m)	setback	participante (m, f)	participant
corredor(a) (m, f)	runner	pasajero/a (m, f)	passenger
cruce (m)	crossing	pasaporte (m)	passport
deportista (m, f)	sportsperson	película (f) romántica	romantic film
desafío (m)	challenge	película (f) de dibujos animados	cartoon film
desembarque (m)	disembarkation	película (f) del Oeste	western
desplazamiento (m)	journey (note: "trip" has an informal sense in English)	película (f) de terror	horror film
documental (m)	documentary	pensión (f)	guesthouse
dominguero/a (m, f) (E)	Sunday tripper	personaje (m)	character
ensayo (m)	rehearsal	pinchazo (m) / pinchadura (f) (HA)	puncture
		premio (m)	prize
		protagonista (m, f)	protagonist
		prueba (f)	test; heat (of race)
		puente aéreo (m)	air shuttle
		puerto (m)	harbour; port
		puesta (f) en escena	performance

recorrido (m)	trip; route
reparto (m)	cast
reseña (f)	review
reserva (f) / reservación (f)	reservation
(Mex., CA)	
retraso (m)	delay
revisor (E) /	
inspector (HA) (m)	ticket inspector
ritmo (m)	rhythm
rodaje (m)	shooting (film)
ruta (f)	route
saco (m) / bolsa (f)	sleeping bag
de dormir	
sala (f) de espera	waiting room
taquilla (f)	box office, ticket office
tarjeta (f) de embarque	boarding card
teatro (m) al aire libre	open-air theatre
teleférico (m)	cable car
terminal (f)	terminal
tiempo (m) libre	spare time
tienda (f) de campaña /	tent
carpa (f) (SA)	
transbordo (m)	change
transporte (m) público	public transport
trayecto (m)	(leg of a) journey
tren (m) de cercanías (E)	suburban train
tripulación (f)	crew
trotamundos (m, f)	globetrotter
vagón (m)	carriage
velocidad (f)	speed
veraneante (m, f)	holidaymaker
versión (f) original	film in its original language
viajero/a (m, f)	traveller
vuelo (m)	flight

Verbos

acampar	to camp
agarrar	to catch (a bus); to grab
alquilar / rentar (Méx., CA)	to rent
aterrizar	to land
atrasar	to fall behind, to be late
competir (-i-)	to compete
cruzar	to cross
descansar	to rest
despegar	to take off
disfrutar	to enjoy
divertirse (-ie-)	to enjoy oneself
entrenar(se)	to train
estrenar	to open (event)
facturar (E) /	to check in
despachar (HA)	
interpretar	to perform
ir a pie	to go on foot
(ir de) gira	(to go on) tour
madrugar	to get up at dawn
practicar	to practise, to play (sport)
recoger	to pick up
recorrer	to travel (across)
sellar	to stamp (passport)
tocar (un instrumento)	to play an instrument
tomar	to catch (a bus); to take
trasladarse	to transfer, to move
triunfar	to win; to triumph
volar	to fly

Verbs

Adjetivos

agotado/a	exhausted; sold out
apartado/a	out-of-the-way
atlético/a	athletic
cómodo/a	comfortable
competidor(a)	rival
competitivo/a	competitive
deportivo/a	sporting
ganador(a)	winning
incómodo/a	uncomfortable
peligroso/a	dangerous
rápido/a	quick
rítmico/a	rhythmic
subtitulado/a	subtitled

Adjectives

Locuciones

año(m) sabático	gap year
arrancar el coche /	to start the car
auto (HA) / carro (HA)	
cambiar el rumbo	to change direction
correr mundo	to travel the world
dar una vuelta al mundo	to go around the world
entrar en escena	to go on stage
hacer senderismo (E)	to go hiking
hacer transbordo	to change (travel)
recargar las pilas	to recharge one's batteries
recorrer el mundo	to travel the world
reservar con antelación	to book in advance

Expressions

